STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Sequoia Energy US Inc. :

150 MW Border Winds Energy : Case No. PU-08-797

Project - Rolette County : Siting Application :

TRANSCRIPT OF

PUBLIC HEARING

Taken At
14 First Street Southeast
Rolla, North Dakota
November 3, 2009

BEFORE ALLEN C. HOBERG
-- ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE --

1		APPEARANCES
2		
3	MR.	JOHN W. MORRISON Crowley Fleck PLLP Attorneys at Law
4		400 East Broadway, Suite 600
5		P.O. Box 2798 Bismarck, North Dakota 58502-2798
6		FOR THE APPLICANT.
7		
8	MS.	ANNETTE M. BENDISH Public Service Commission
9		Attorneys at Law
10		State Capitol 600 East Boulevard Avenue
11		Bismarck, North Dakota 58505-0480
12		FOR THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.
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JUDGE HOBERG: We're going to start the hearing now. For the record, it's about 10:30 a.m. on November 3, 2009. Can you all hear me back there? Raise your hand if you can't hear me. Everybody can hear. Good.

This is the time and place scheduled in the City Commission Hearing Room in Rolla, North Dakota, for the administrative hearing in the matter of the siting application of Sequoia Energy US Incorporated.

Would everybody please shut off their cell phones and electrical devices so we have a good hearing today? Thank you very much.

In September of this year the Office of
Administrative Hearings received a request from the
Public Service Commission to provide an
administrative law judge to preside in this matter.
For the record, my name is Allen Hoberg. I'm the
duly designated hearing officer for this hearing
today.

We'll take appearances from the parties and Commission staff, first starting with the

- 1 | applicant, Sequoia.
- 2 Mr. Morrison, please.
- MR. MORRISON: Judge Hoberg, my name is

 John Morrison, P.O. Box 2798, Bismarck, North

 Dakota. I'm with Crowley Fleck PLLP in Bismarck,

 and I'm representing Sequoia Energy US Inc. in this
- 7 matter.
- JUDGE HOBERG: And who do you have at the table with you, please?
- MR. MORRISON: And we also have with us
 the gentlemen who we're going to use as witnesses
 today. That's Ian Witherspoon and Rob Bouta. They
 will be the two witnesses.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison.
- Ms. Bendish, please.
- MS. BENDISH: Annette Bendish, legal

 counsel for the Public Service Commission. With me

 at the table is Jerry Lein, an analyst with the

 Public Service Commission.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Ms. Bendish.
- 21 And as I understand it, there's no
- 22 intervenors in this matter today?
- MS. BENDISH: There's no intervenors, and because Commission staff is not taking an advocacy role in this proceeding, I would ask that Mr. Lein

be allowed to ask the witnesses question instead of filtering them through counsel.

JUDGE HOBERG: Your request is granted.

there's a big audience today and the Commission is glad to see that, I'm sure. Anyone in the audience who may have information to present to the Commission either as a proponent of the application or as a protestant of the application that wishes to testify before the Commission today? If -- if there is anybody like that, please raise your hand. The Commission encourages public participation, so if anybody knows at this time that they want to present testimony, give information to the Commission about this application, please raise your hand at this time. Okay. We have one person.

I'm going to pass a sign-up sheet around.

Maybe we can start that right now, Mr. Lein. The

Commission would like to have you sign your name.

Everybody that's in attendance today that's not up

at the table here, if you could please sign your

name and indicate on there if you'd like to present

information, give testimony to the Commission

today. And I'll announce later in the proceedings

when that testimony will be given, so I'll make

sure that we get you up here.

2.1

Of course, to my right are members of the Public Service Commission. To my right,

Commissioner Brian Kalk; Commission Chairman, Kevin Cramer; and Commissioner Tony Clark. I'm going to shortly give a brief summary of how we got here today and then I'll call on them for opening comments.

Just briefly, on October 24 of 2008

Sequoia Energy filed an application for a certificate of site compatibility to authorize construction of a 150 megawatt Border Winds Energy Project consisting of up to 66 wind turbine generators and associated facilities in Rolette and Towner Counties, North Dakota.

On September 25 of this year Sequoia revised its application changing the Border Winds Project area to entirely within Rolette County.

The Commission finds the application is complete conditioned on the filing of final wind turbine locations.

On September 29 of this year the

Commission issued a Notice of Filing and Notice of

Hearing. The public hearing that we're at today

was scheduled by that notice in the City Commission

1 Room in Rolla.

And the issues specified in that notice are as follows, and these are the only issues for the hearing today:

Will the location, construction and operation of the proposed facilities produce minimal adverse effects on the environment and upon the welfare of the citizens of North Dakota?

Secondly, are the proposed facilities compatible with the environmental preservation -- preservation and the efficient use of resources?

And, third, will the proposed

facilities -- facility locations minimize adverse

human and environmental impact while ensuring

continuing system reliability and integrity and

ensuring that energy needs are met and fulfilled in

an orderly and timely fashion?

Those are the issues for the hearing today.

At this time I'll call on the Commissioners, starting with Commissioner Clark, who has the electric generation and transmission portfolio. Commissioner Clark, please.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Thank you, Judge
Hoberg.

And thank you for all being here today.

These are -- these are truly remarkable times in

North Dakota when we talk about energy development

and the amount of development that's taken place.

I've been on the Commission for about nine years

now, and I can tell you that in about the first

five years of that -- that time on the Commission,

you could probably count on one hand the number of

pipeline cases, transmission line cases, wind farm

siting cases and other energy facility-type cases

that the Commission sited.

Now, since then we've seen literally dozens of applications and held numerous hearings just like this, be it with wind farms or pipelines, transmission lines, and it's all related to the tremendous resources that we have here in North Dakota and what the rest of the country needs.

Now, as state officials and as North

Dakotans, I suppose all of us on the Commission

can't help but be excited and interested about what

this means for our state, the level of investment

that it means for our state, but on the other hand

as Commissioners, we have this -- this separate

duty under state law, which is that we have to

ensure that the way that energy development takes

place is done in a responsible manner, that it's done in such a way that it protects our human and our cultural and our environmental resources, and that's really what this hearing is about today is to establish that record.

With regard to establishing the record, just a few notes. I hope that -- that if you do wish to give the Commission some information, that you do it. Don't feel shy at all about getting up and testifying.

The -- one of the things if you haven't been to one of these particular types of proceedings before that you'll notice is they tend to be fairly formal. And the reason that they are formal isn't because we want to intimidate people from coming up and speaking. The reason is because under the law it's an administrative action that we're taking here today, and so any decision that the Commission makes under the law has to be done with sworn testimony, has to have cross-examination available and has to -- the information that the Commission makes its decision on has to be built here at the hearing today.

So if you have anything that you want to tell us, please do it here today because it's not

like a City Commission proceeding or legislative

proceeding or something like that where you have an opportunity outside of this hearing to chat with us and give us information on the record. So we really do want to hear from you, even though it's perhaps a little bit more formal than you may be used to.

But, again, your -- your attendance here today, really the great turnout that is here today speaks a lot to how important this is to the area, and we do want to hear from you.

Before I turn it over to my fellow

Commissioners, I want to welcome a couple of -- and recognize a couple of former colleagues of mine in the House and friends, Merle Boucher and Tracy Boe.

I saw Tracy earlier. Is he -- there he is.

Welcome, Representatives. Good to have you here.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

Clark.

Commissioner Cramer, please.

COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Thank you, Your Honor, and thanks all of you for being here.

Your very presence here serves as testimony to how important this is to your community, and it's -- it's really quite

heartwarming.

Tracy, by the way, your wife called and said if you don't get all the beans off while the sun is shining, you're in trouble. So if you need to testify early, we welcome that. We'll accommodate that.

This is really fun for me for a number of reasons, not the least of which is this is my hometown. I spent the first five years of my life in Rolla, lived in a duplex next to -- to people who still live here in town, of course, the McAtees. And my dad was a lineman for Baker Electric when it was still Baker Electric. Worked with Ray Hanson. And in those days you used to be able to go out on a trouble call with your dad, so I used to watch him climb poles around here quite a bit.

I welcome, as well, Leader Boucher and Representative Boe. It's good to have them here. The Leader and I talk about Rolette County a lot in the Capitol, don't we, Merle? Yeah, we do. He keeps me up-to-date.

At any rate, we really do welcome your input. Not just welcome it, we encourage it, even admonish you to participate. If there's anything

on your mind or your heart or if you have evidence to present, it's really important that you do it here today. There is no question that -- that's bad and there's no comment that's not welcome. So we appreciate that.

You know, when I joined the Commission six years ago, I think there were five megawatts of commercial energy -- wind energy being produced in North Dakota. By the end of this year there will be over 1100. And there are about 5,000 megawatts in our docket for -- for development at some point in the future and who knows how much more there might be? But it is a remarkable time.

As Tony said, it is our job not only to advocate for good energy development in North

Dakota, but more importantly to make sure that the energy development that is being done in North

Dakota is done well and done right and done in a way that does have minimal adverse impact on people and cultural and natural resources that are as precious a commodity to us as are our minerals and our wind.

So we're here to protect that. And you as citizen participants in this hearing help us do that -- do that very well. So I always say the

best part of public life is the public, and it's
great to see so many of you here today.

Thank you, and we look forward to a very thorough hearing.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner Cramer.

Commissioner Kalk, please.

COMMISSIONER KALK: Well, I also just want to echo the thoughts of my fellow Commissioners.

Thanks for coming out here today.

I have to keep reminding myself -- the court reporter, she told me to slow down when I talked the last time. I get going too fast, so I'll try to do that.

But I -- I think it's kind of interesting that Kevin grew up right here in Rolla and I grew up just west of here in the Turtle Mountains and Bottineau, so I don't know if there's some significance that both of us grew up here. Merle, did you have something to do with us getting on the Commission? I don't know. Merle carries a lot of weight. But thanks to the legislators for being here. You've got good folks here representing you.

The -- you know, what's important to me, I quess, is just what you've also already heard, is

that we hear the good and the bad about all kinds of development because, you know, Tony's been on the Commission for nine years, Kevin's been there for six years, I've been here for a year. And the reason I wanted to be on the Commission is to be part of the discussion of the development of energy in our state, whether it's wind or oil or coal or natural gas. We want to have responsible development.

You know, growing up in this part of the state, we want to make sure we preserve the way we have our farming and our ranching and find that nice blend of energy development and meeting the needs. So that's why it's so important that all of you take time to give us your thoughts because, as Tony said, you know, don't be intimidated by it.

We want to hear everything about this.

And the last thing I guess I'd leave you with is that, you know, growing up in Bottineau, we came to Rolla a lot and we played football, and we never won a football game against Rolla. And I hear now that Rolla is playing Langdon for the semi-championship game, so I'm glad to see the community's carrying on that tradition and look forward to hearing your thoughts today.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

Kalk.

Along those lines of formality, I'm going to explain the hearing procedure today that we're going to follow. As can be expected, I'm going to call on the Applicant, Mr. Morrison, to present the Applicant's case in this matter. And he's indicated that he's calling two witnesses, and those witnesses will answer questions by Mr. Morrison, and then I'll give Commission counsel an opportunity to ask those witnesses questions. Then the Commission will have an opportunity to ask some questions. Following that, I'll entertain such further questions of the witnesses as may be necessary.

As indicated, the Commission staff is not presenting a case today, so following the Applicant's presentation of their case, I'm going to call on public testimony, anyone in the audience, and we've had one -- one person indicate that he wishes to testify. And, of course, as you've heard from the Commission, the Commission encourages testimony.

So think about it, and if you have something you want to present to the Commission,

say to the Commission in the way of information, we'll have you come up -- don't be intimidated by coming up to the podium here, but we need to have you at a microphone so we can hear you.

And if you do testify, I'll have to give the Applicant and the Commission staff and the Commission an opportunity to ask you questions, but don't let that deter you. That's part of the formality of the hearing.

When we've completed that portion, I'll then ask Mr. Morrison if he has anything further he wishes to present in rebuttal in regard to this matter. He may or may not have anything further he wishes to present.

After all of the evidence is presented,

I'll turn the matter back over to the Commission.

They won't be reaching a decision today. They'll review all of the evidence later. And they're charged with issuing findings of fact and conclusions of law and an order in regard to this matter, whether to issue, deny or take other appropriate administrative action in regard to the application.

If the Applicant doesn't agree with the decision of the Commission, they may have appeal

rights or other rights under the Administrative

Agencies Practice Act or under the rules of the

Commission.

Again, I stated the three issues for the hearing today. Those will be the three issues that we discuss today. The burden of proof in this matter is on the Applicant to show by the greater weight of the evidence that it's entitled to the application it is seeking.

Any questions about the procedures today, Mr. Morrison?

MR. MORRISON: No.

JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish?

MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Anybody in the public have any questions about the procedures we're following today? And, again, when we get to that point when we're taking public input, we'll probably take a little recess and then I'll see if there's anybody else that wishes to present testimony.

Mr. Morrison, did you want to make an opening statement?

MR. MORRISON: Very briefly.

Judge Hoberg, members of the Commission, thank you for the opportunity to be here today. As

I indicated earlier, we have two witnesses. I anticipate they'll be fairly brief.

Mr. Witherspoon is going to testify about the business aspects, who Sequoia is, what the project is, why it's where it is and that type of information.

JUDGE HOBERG: Excuse me a second. Can you all hear back there? Are you all hearing that? Okay. Good.

MR. MORRISON: And Mr. Bouta then will talk about the environmental reviews and other similar reviews that have been done and the likely environmental effects and other effects of the project on the local community and environment.

And with that, our first witness would be Ian Witherspoon.

JUDGE HOBERG: All right. I'm required by law to admonish witnesses and I'm required -- this is for the benefit of anybody that's going to testify today. I'm required by law to tell all witnesses that the maximum penalty for perjury in this state is a Class C felony, punishable by a maximum five years imprisonment, \$5,000 fine, or both. And, of course, perjury is essentially telling the truth -- or not telling the truth in a

1 | hearing such as this.

2 (Witness sworn.)

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you.

MR. MORRISON: Thank you.

IAN WITHERSPOON,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. MORRISON:

- Q. Mr. Witherspoon, for the record would you give us your name, give us your business address and tell us by whom you're employed and in what capacity?
- A. Ian Witherspoon. Business address is 259
 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Suite 210. My
 position with the company is the manager of project
 development and responsible for all aspects of
 developing projects from site initiation to
 preconstruction.
- Q. Can you give us a brief description or some background information on Sequoia and tell us who Sequoia is and a little bit about what the business of Sequoia is?
- A. Sequoia Energy US is a 100-percent-owned direct subsidiary of Sequoia Energy Inc. Our head

office is in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

We presently are involved in over 70 active sites across the center of North America, including in Wyoming, Montana, Kansas, North Dakota, New Mexico, Texas, Oklahoma, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.

We are majority owned by Good Energies

Investments, which is a private equity investor in renewable energy projects. They have invested approximately \$6 billion in solar wind and green building companies within the world.

Sequoia has, as I said, a head office in Winnipeg and also has offices in North Dakota, Montana, Colorado and British Columbia, Canada.

We perform a variety of turnkey project operations from site selection and research to project financing and project operation.

We were the primary developer of the 100 megawatt wind farm at St. Leon, Manitoba, which is approximately 90 -- 90 miles northeast of Rolla. That project achieved commercial operation in 2006.

Q. Thank you.

MR. MORRISON: Judge Hoberg, I'm going to have this witness identify a few of the exhibits

- because we'll use them in his testimony and it will just make it flow a little better.
 - Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) So, Ian, first I'm going to hand you two exhibits. And we provided the official exhibits to the court reporter. I believe the Commissioners, all the staff already has these exhibits.

But will you tell us what have been marked as Exhibits 1 and 2?

A. Exhibit 1 is the project layout indicating turbine locations, roads, underground cable network, substation and collector station, operation and maintenance building and the setbacks from the occupied residences. We also have a larger copy up behind us.

Exhibit 2 is the project layout again but showing our -- showing exclusion and avoidance areas and -- mapped and legend on the left.

- Q. Now, both of those maps have been prepared by Westwood Professional Services; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. But you reviewed them and are you satisfied that they accurately show the current layout of the projected project?
- 25 A. Yes, they do.

2.1

Q. And then can you also tell us what we've marked -- or identify what we've marked as

Exhibit 3 and Exhibit 4?

A. Exhibit -- Exhibit 3 is our application as of October 23, 2008, that I sent into the Public Service Commission.

And Exhibit 4 is the supplement -September 25, 2009, supplement to the application,
and it includes the revised Exhibits 1 through 18.

MR. MORRISON: Judge Hoberg, we're going to use a -- the subsequent witness to identify the remaining environmental kinds of reports, but with that we would offer at this time Exhibits 1 through 4.

JUDGE HOBERG: Any objection to Exhibit -- Exhibits 1 through 4?

MS. BENDISH: I have no objection. Just to clarify which maps we're referencing as

Exhibit 1 and Exhibit 2, that's Exhibit 1 and

Exhibit 2 that are part of Commission Docket No.

21; correct?

MR. MORRISON: Yes. They were filed last week, I believe.

MS. BENDISH: Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: And Exhibits 3 and 4 are

1 | not part of that Docket 21, are they?

2 MR. MORRISON: Not part of Docket 21.

3 They have been filed with the --

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JUDGE HOBERG: Right.

MR. MORRISON: -- Commission, though.

JUDGE HOBERG: Right.

MR. MORRISON: Right.

JUDGE HOBERG: Okay.

Exhibits 1 through 4 are admitted.

MR. MORRISON: Thank you.

- Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) Ian, can you give us a little background about the Border Winds Wind Energy Project and a little description of what that project is, please?
- A. We -- we began working in this area approximately fall of 2004 doing site selection, wind data collection and some of the environmental work through Westwood Professional Services.

The project area is approximately 52 and a half square miles within -- all within Rolette County. And the south boundary of the project would be approximately three miles north of the City of Rolla, west boundary being a line drawn north of the City of St. John to the U.S./Canada border, the north boundary being the U.S./Canada

border, and the east boundary the Rolette/Towner County boundaries.

We're proposing up to 66 turbines, each with a nameplate capacity of 2.3 megawatts and a total project nameplate capacity of approximately 150 megawatts.

Assuming a net capacity factor of between 37 and 40 percent, the projected annual average output is estimated to be between 486,000 and 526,000 megawatt hours.

The project will also include a collector system of underground cables and a collector station, an operation and maintenance facility and a substation to connect to the 230 kilovolt Xcel transmission line located approximately two miles east of town -- or east of the city of Rolla. Sorry.

While the project area is approximately 52 and a half square miles, the layout will only occupy about 2 percent of that area.

- Q. And can you also describe for the Commission what Sequoia sees as the need for this particular project?
- A. According to a report prepared for the

 State of North Dakota's Division of Community

Services, North Dakota is motivated to become a leading state in wind energy development.

In support of this goal, Sequoia Energy offers North Dakota and the Midcontinent Area Power Pool in the MISO region the opportunity to add to capacity adequacy requirements to stabilize wholesale power prices and to provide electricity from a clean, cost-effective, renewable energy facility.

If you note in Table 2-1 at page nine of the application, it shows the Mid -- Midcontinent Area Power Pool surplus deficit forecast through to 2017, and this shows a substantial deficit in the coming years.

The project also supports the objectives of the Federal American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. The Recovery Act has as some of its goals to achieve a rapid deployment of renewable energy in electric power transmission projects.

The power meets the primary purposes of the Recovery Act, which are job -- job preservation, job creation, infrastructure investment, energy efficiency and science, assistance to the unemployment -- unemployed, and state and local fiscal stabilization.

Q. Why was the Rolette County area picked as the location for this particular wind power project?

A. The site selection was twofold. Our desktop and field studies confirmed that this area had an optimal -- was an optimal site from an environmental, wind resource, transmission and economic perspective.

What also was crucial to this area was the -- the work that the Rolla Job Development Authority had already undertaken to collect wind data in this area to show that it was a good area to do wind development in. And we were able to work in partnership with the JDA and use that data and to help move this project forward.

- Q. Can you give the Commission a brief description of the type of wind technology that you plan to use in the project?
- A. We're proposing to use the Siemens 2.3-101 wind turbine. The 2.3 meaning a 2.3 megawatt nameplate capacity, and the 101 is the windswept rotor diameter, which is 101 meters, which would mean each blade would be approximately 49 meters in length.

The hub height is 80 meters on a

cylindrical or tapered tubular, steel tower. And the turbine cuts in at a wind speed of 4 meters per second and cuts out at a speed of 25 meters per second.

- Q. Ian, we've posted on the wall Exhibits 1 and 2, which are maps. Maybe using either one of those maps or both, whatever you're comfortable with, do you want to give a little description of the project layout and the design of the project and why the towers are where they are?
- A. The layout consists of 15 arrays, and by "arrays" I mean rows or strings of turbines. The number of turbines in each of those rows is -- ranges from two to seven, maximum of seven in a row.

We've also indicated on the layout proposed alternative locations should any of the other ones need to be relocated. I think there is eight or ten of those.

Orientation of the turbine rows is generally a southwest to northeast orientation in order to capture the prevailing northwest and south winds.

There will be access roads to each turbine in order to facilitate maintenance, and those

access roads will come off the county grid roads where required.

Each turbine is interconnected by an underground cable -- electrical cable as are each row, and those electrical cables will collect at the collector station near the 230 kilovolt line on the east side of the project.

A substation will be required to be built at the 230 kilovolt line in order -- order to connect to the Xcel power line. There will be an operations and maintenance building located in the southeast area of the project.

- Q. And can you also describe for us the setbacks that Sequoia has used in designing this project? What types of setbacks do you try to comply with?
- A. When the -- when the project layout was designed, a setback distance of 500 meters or 1,640 feet was used for setbacks from occupied structures. And of the 66 proposed turbines 63 are at least at the 1,640-foot distance from building sites.

Of the three turbines that are not, turbine C1 is 1,515 feet from an occupied residence, K-1 is at 1,600 feet, and M1 is

- 1 1,515 feet. So those distances are still greater
 2 than 400 meters or a quarter of a mile.
- We also used a setback distance of 1.1

 times the turbine height to locate from property

 boundaries, transmission lines, roads and railways.

 And 1.1 times the turbine height is approximately
- Q. Now, I believe in the application we may
 have referred to that as a 460-foot setback; is
 that correct?
 - A. That's correct. That was based on a 95-meter rotor and so it has been changed to the 101-meter distance.
 - Q. And it's still the 1.1 times the rotor.

 It's just you've changed your equipment so that's changed the setback.
- 17 A. That's correct.

471 feet.

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- Q. And you've complied with that 471-foot setback?
 - A. Yes. We've -- we've also included a quarter-mile buffer from U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service waterfowl production areas.
- Q. Let's talk specifically about one
 location. AltN I think is the one. There's one
 location, I understand, that's actually

- approximately 700 feet from an occupied trailer house; is that correct?
 - A. That is correct. And we are taking measures to move it to the proper distance.
 - Q. So you essentially won't be utilizing that alternate location?
 - A. No, we won't.

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- Q. Okay. Why don't you give us also a little description of the construction process, what you'll be doing to construct the wind project.
- A. Construction will consist of improving existing access roads in -- within the project site to facilitate movement of equipment and turbine parts. Construction of roads adjacent to where the wind turbines will be located to allow construction and continuing service of those wind turbines. There will be clearing and grading for turbine foundations and installation.

Trenching will take place for the underground cabling between the turbines and to the collector site. An installation of the on-site feeder system for connecting all the strings and in conjunction with the substation.

There will be installation of the wind turbines and permanent meteorological towers.

Installation of any site fencing and security that
is going to be required. And -- and the
post-construction restoration and vegetation of
disturbed land when construction activities have
completed.

- Q. Can you describe for us the status of the acquisition of easements or other property rights that you need to construct and operate this project?
- A. We -- we currently have all the easements required in order to do the project.
- Q. And what is the process that you'll follow to commission the project once the construction has been completed?
- A. Once completed, inspection and testing will occur for each component on the wind turbines, as well as the communication system, meteorological system, obstruction lighting, high voltage, collector and feeder system and the SCADA system.

JUDGE HOBERG: Excuse me. Everybody still catching all this back there? Everybody hearing okay?

- Okay. Thank you. Mr. Morrison, please.
 MR. MORRISON: Thank you.
- Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) Will you also

describe for us the maintenance schedule or how the towers on the project are going to be maintained once the project does become operational?

A. The project is expected to have a lifetime of 25 to 30 years for the first turbines installed. During this period the project will be operated and maintained by a team of approximately 15 on-site, permanent staff.

The operations and maintenance building will be situated where all the necessary equipment will be housed to perform regular maintenance, including vehicles, tools, spare parts and some consumables.

Monitoring of the turbines will also occur at the operation and maintenance building using the SCADA system.

Routine operations include monitoring and control of the wind turbines from a centralized computer in the operations building and resetting the turbine controls and restarting turbines after any outages from that building.

Wind turbine performance will be analyzed for preventative maintenance and for any operational and performance improvements. It is anticipated that the first five years of operation

maintenance will be conducted by the manufacturer during the warranty period.

Q. And what's the current construction schedule for this project?

A. We are projecting to start the construction June of 2010 provided we achieve all construction -- preconstruction permits and approvals.

We anticipate construction to take approximately 18 months with testing and operating -- operations to begin early 2011 and first commercial operation in mid to late 2011.

- Q. Can you tell us what the status is of any contracts or discussions for the sale of the power to be generated by this project?
- A. We are currently in discussion with -with a few of the companies that are purchasing
 power within the region. Right now due to the -to the level of negotiation and discussion with
 those power offtakers, we are unable to provide too
 much detail or name on those companies because of a
 confidentiality agreement.
- Q. But you would be willing to provide information as to that -- those contracts once they are completed; is that correct?

A. Yes. Once they are completed, we can provide that information.

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- Q. And what's your total estimated cost of the project?
- A. The cost of the project is estimated to be just over 360 million.
- Q. And, finally, can you describe for us the process that Sequoia now intends to undertake for decommissioning when the life of the project ends?
- A. For decommissioning the project we are under contractual obligation to the landowners to remove all wind power facilities and underground -- any underground infrastructure to a depth of 48 inches. Sequoia will remove -- excuse me. And restore the area to substantially the same physical condition as preconstruction.

We're committed to the decommissioning conditions that are also contained in the easements and the Public Service Commission's regulations.

- Q. And, Ian, it's correct that Sequoia has filed with the Commission a signed certification of some matters that the Commission staff requested prior to this hearing; is that correct?
- A. That's correct.
 - Q. And Sequoia remains committed to complying

with that certification? 1 That's correct. 2 Α. MR. MORRISON: With that, I don't have any 3 further questions of this witness. 4 5 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison. Ms. Bendish, do you have any questions of 6 7 Mr. Witherspoon? 8 MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor. 9 JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Lein, do you have 10 any --11 MR. LEIN: Yeah. 12 **EXAMINATION** BY MR. LEIN: 13 Q. I would ask -- you said there was one 14 alternate location, did you say within 700 feet of 15 a mobile home, and what number is that on the map? 16 A. It's alternate N. 17 Q. Alternate N. And it was 700 feet; right? 18 19 Α. Yeah. 20 MR. LEIN: Okay. And that's all the 21 questions I have. Thanks. 22 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Lein. 23 Commissioner Clark, please. 24 COMMISSIONER CLARK: Just a couple. 25 Thanks.

EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CLARK:

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- Q. The interconnection agreement that you mentioned which would be -- is it executed with Xcel or is it something that you're seeking?
 - A. We are seeking with -- with more than one company at the present time.
- Q. Right. I mean not the PPA itself, but the interconnection.
- A. Oh, okay. Interconnection would be with Xcel Energy.
- Q. Right. And, now, has that interconnection agreement with the line been executed yet or is that --
 - A. We --
 - Q. -- something that comes in the future?
- A. No. We haven't -- we are waiting for the completion of the facility study for the key position --
- Q. Okay.
- 21 A. -- and the interconnection agreement would 22 be done subsequent to that.
- 23 Q. Okay. Is that a 230 kV --
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. -- line? Is that the -- what we sometimes

- 1 | refer to as the Harvey to Glenboro --
- 2 A. Yes.

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- Q. -- line? Okay. Out of curiosity, to what
 degree meteorologically does the position of the
 wind farm have to do with the Turtle Mountains
 themselves? In other words, does the wind -- I
 mean it's -- it hugs fairly close to the Turtle
 Mountains. Does -- is the wind capacity better
 because of its proximity to it?
 - A. Not being a meteorologist and our met towers don't actually tell us why, they just tell us what it is, I couldn't -- I couldn't tell you if it is or isn't.
 - Q. I was just curious if it's sort of like a funnel or something, you know, that they -- when it --
- 17 A. It could be.
- 18 Q. -- comes off the --
- 19 A. Yeah.
- Q. -- the ridge. Questions about noise and flicker specifically related to the 2.3 megawatt towers. Should we ask that to you or the next witness?
- MR. BOUTA: I can take them.
- THE WITNESS: Okay.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Okay. I'll hold those for later.

That's all the questions I have. Thanks.

4 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

6 Clark.

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Commissioner Cramer, please.

8 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Sure, just a couple,

9 Your Honor.

10 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CRAMER:

- Q. Thank you, Mr. Witherspoon. You had referenced the Recovery Act as being a -- relevant, I guess. What -- is it -- is that just sort of to bolster your position or did the Recovery Act, itself, have some bearing on choosing to do this project? And if so, are there federal -- is there some federal incentive beyond what was available prior to the Recovery Act that led to this decision?
- A. No, because we had started the project before the Recovery Act was brought in. But it -- it is addressing the needs that were brought forward within the Recovery Act, especially the -- the desire to have rapid renewable energy brought

- on as well as employed -- employing workers and laborers within the country.
 - Q. But there were no additional incentives that --
 - A. No, there were not.
 - Q. -- you were given to do the good work you were already doing?
 - A. No.

- Q. Okay. Regarding labor, and forgive me if you -- if you answered this, do you intend to use a lot of local labor as well as local contractors or have you thought through that yet when it comes to the construction part of it?
- A. Yeah. We -- we will be looking for a general build-a-plant contractor to -- to do the project, and encouragement of hiring on local people will be there. Again, it's one of those things where we have to make sure the people are skilled and -- and can work within -- within the construction environment that's going to be here. But, no, definitely local people will be encouraged to be hired.
- Q. Then just one final question. Have you heard from or had any discussions with any local area applicators, you know, the crop sprayers,

anything like that? Has that been part of the consideration at all or have you talked to any?

- A. Yes, we have had discussion. Originally when we started the project back in 2004, there was discussion then and we have had recent discussion as well. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. And any concerns expressed or -- or have they been addressed or --
- A. Well, there's been concerns just simply because of the new structures on the landscape in the areas that they are flying. And we -- we have addressed the concern by offering a willingness to work with them to turn turbines off and turn them in an -- in an orientation that would best suit their flying pattern when they are applying.
- Q. So that would require obviously some pretty good communication between applicators and your company?
 - A. Yes, it will.
- COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Thank you very much.
- 21 I have nothing further. Thank you.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

 Cramer.
- 24 | Commissioner Kalk, please.

EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER KALK:

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Q. You know, being the third guy, a lot of your questions come down the way. But back to Tony's point, I can tell you the wind always blows out of the northwest up here. So whatever money you guys spent to study that, I could have told you that. It always blows out of the northwest.

Just, I guess, a general knowledge question for me is that where are your North Dakota offices? You said you have them, but where are they at for the record?

- A. We have an office right here in Rolla --
- Q. Okay.
- A. -- at 113 Main Avenue. And we are in the process of establishing another office at Sherwood.
- Q. Sherwood. Any plans -- I think I heard somewhere maybe Bismarck at some point or is that still developing?
- A. Yes, we would -- we would like to set up an office in Bismarck. That's right.
- Q. Because I guess the -- you know, I'm not an attorney and that's what these folks are for, but, you know, is there anything special with your headquarters being in Winnipeg that might come into

play on this in the legal framework as this thing develops?

You know, if we're doing a Basin Electric project and something comes up, you know, Basin's right there in Bismarck, there's definitely a direct way to get to those folks.

Is there anything special that you're aware of that might come into play with your main office being in Winnipeg?

A. Not that I'm aware of, no.

COMMISSIONER KALK: Is that -- for my counsel, is that something that we could look at later that we should just -- I don't have -- just a general knowledge point.

JUDGE HOBERG: Perhaps Mr. Morrison has some comment on that or --

MR. MORRISON: I guess the only comment I would have is while the ownership may be Canadian, the corporation, itself, is a Delaware corporation that's authorized to do business in the state and obviously they're subject to process.

COMMISSIONER KALK: Okay. So that's the point I didn't know then. Okay. I think that answers my question.

MR. MORRISON: And maybe -- I'm not even

sure if they filed that, but -- so maybe I should have Ian just for the record confirm that, in fact, Sequoia is a Delaware corporation and is authorized to do businesses in the state of North Dakota.

THE WITNESS: Yes, it has been filed. We are authorized to do business in North Dakota.

Q. (COMMISSIONER KALK CONTINUING) Okay. Thank you very much.

And the last question, I guess, is kind of a follow-up from Commissioner Cramer's about this is not so much the aerial spraying but on the aviation part of it. You know, I did 20 years in the Marine Corps. I wasn't a pilot but I was a ground guy, and even flying in today, you know, what kind of impact to just the landing field may this have? Is that something that's been looked at?

- A. Yeah. We -- there is a zoning ordinance for the airport that restricts the -- any turbines from being located within a three-mile radius of the airport, and that -- and that was due to their height restriction from -- from the landing strip.
- Q. So that's all included in here, that everything --
- A. It is.

Q. -- meets the local airport requirements? 1 2 A. Yes, it does. And it doesn't require anything being Q. turned off? They can do operations without having 4 5 to do anything different? 6 Α. Yeah. 7 COMMISSIONER KALK: Okay. That's all I have. 8 9 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner 10 Kalk. Mr. Morrison, any further questions of 11 12 Mr. Witherspoon? MR. MORRISON: Nothing further at this 13 14 time. 15 JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish --MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor. 16 17 JUDGE HOBERG: -- anything further? Any further questions, Commissioners? 18 19 Thank you, Mr. Witherspoon. 20 Please call your next witness. 21 MR. MORRISON: Our next witness will be 22 Rob Bouta. 23 JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Bouta, did you hear the

admonition I gave earlier in regard to perjury?

MR. BOUTA: Yes.

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1 (Witness sworn.) 2 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Mr. Morrison, please. Yeah, bring that 3 4 closer to you perhaps. Yeah. Thank you. 5 MR. MORRISON: Thank you. 6 ROBIN BOUTA, 7 having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 8 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION 10 BY MR. MORRISON: 11 Q. Mr. Bouta, can you give us your name for 12 the record, tell us by whom you're employed and what capacity, and also give us your business 13 14 address, please. 15 My name is Rob Bouta. I'm employed by Α. 16

A. My name is Rob Bouta. I'm employed by Westwood Professional Services in -- at 7699

Anagram Drive, Edin Prairie, Minnesota, and I'm employed as an environmental -- senior environmental scientist.

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- Q. And can you also give us a little description of your educational and professional background in the environmental consulting field?
- A. I have a Master's degree in environmental and forest biology from the State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry,

- a Bachelor's of Science degree with a double major in wildlife management and biology from the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point, and an Associate's of Applied Science degree in natural resources conservation from the University of Minnesota at Crookston. And I'm certified as a senior ecologist by the Ecological Society of America and as a wetland delineator by the State of Minnesota.
 - Q. And how long have you been acting as an environmental consultant?

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- A. I've been an environmental consultant for 19 years with Westwood Professional Services. I've been working on wind projects for approximately the past 5 years, and I've -- I've been in the natural resources, wetland and wildlife management fields for approximately 25 years.
- Q. And what's your involvement been in this particular project?
- A. I've been the project manager for all the environmental and cultural resources and permitting aspects of the project and coordinated staff and edited and coordinated preparation of all reports.
- Q. And you had a great deal of input into the application and the supplement to the application

that have already been identified; is that correct?

A. That's correct.

2.1

- Q. And you've also been responsible for preparation of some other environmental studies and surveys; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. I'm going to show you what we've marked as Exhibit 5 and can you tell us what that is?
- A. That's the Preconstruction Avian Survey and Risk Assessment that was completed based on the field survey of avian species in the spring of 2009.
 - Q. And then tell us what Exhibit 6 is.
 - A. Exhibit 6 is the Class III Intensive

 Cultural Resources Inventory that was completed as
 a result of the cultural resources field survey

 that was done in the spring of 2009.
 - Q. And Exhibit 7?
 - A. Exhibit 7 is the Wetland Delineation Report that was completed based on wetland delineation fieldwork in the summer of 2009.
 - Q. And then, finally, Exhibit 8?
- A. Exhibit 8 is the Rare Species and Natural Community Assessment that was completed based on records of rare species supplemented by fieldwork

1 done in the summer of 2009.

- Q. And you supervise the preparation of all of those reports; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And to the best of your knowledge, are they all true and accurate?
- 7 A. Yes, to the -- yes.

MR. MORRISON: Okay. I'll offer the -- excuse me. I'm going to offer into evidence at this time Exhibits 5 through 8.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Any objection to Exhibits 5 through 8?

MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: All right. Exhibits 5 through 8 as indicated by Mr. Bouta are admitted.

- Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) Rob, why don't we talk first about exclusion areas. Are you familiar with the PSC's determination of exclusion areas and what those exclusion areas are?
 - A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And were they considered in the locating of this particular project?
 - A. Yes, they were.
- Q. Why don't you describe the exclusion areas that either are affected -- or are potentially

affected by this project. And maybe you want to refer them to a particular table in the application if that helps in your discussion.

A. Okay. The table in the application is

Table 3.1 on page 11 of the original application,

and Table 3.1 is revised on page three of the

supplement to the application that was submitted in

September of 2009.

Of the -- the exclusion areas, the designated national wildlife and natural areas, there are no impacts on those areas. Designated or registered state areas, there are two areas within the 52.5 square mile project area that have either been nominated or are listed on the National Register of Historic Places and in the State Register of Historic Places. Those are the St. John border station, basically the customs office on the Canadian border, which is nominated, and an older structure called the Coghland Castle, which is located roughly in the west central portion of the project area.

JUDGE HOBERG: Could you spell that for us? It was Boghland?

THE WITNESS: Coghland.

JUDGE HOBERG: Coghland.

THE WITNESS: It's C-o-g-h-l-a-n-d.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you.

THE WITNESS: Both of those historic structures will be sufficiently avoided by the project, and our -- our lead archeologist has given us the opinion that they will not be affected visually by the project because both of those structures are buffered by trees to some extent.

There are no county parks or recreation areas or municipal parks or hardwood draws in the project area.

There are prime and unique farmlands in the project area, but the project is not expected to affect more than 0.4 percent of the production of the top five commodity crops in Rolette County.

There's no irrigated land in the project area.

There's no critical life stage areas for threatened and endangered species in the project area, although there may be threatened and endangered species that actually occur or that have range that overlaps the project area.

And we've not identified any impacts on unique, rare animal or plant species, even though there were some records identified by the North

Dakota Parks and Recreation Department in conjunction with the project area as a result of their natural heritage database survey.

- Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) But those just simply indicated there was potential for those species to be present; is that correct?
- A. Yeah, they had identified some records of rare species and rare habitats from approximately 22 or 23 years ago.
- Q. And that's one of the issues that was investigated by the surveys you've identified?
- A. Yes. Those were addressed by Exhibit 8 under the rare species and natural community assessment report.
- Q. So then the only exclusion areas that are potentially impacted are the two historic sites you mentioned that are buffered by trees and adequate distance and the farmland -- prime farmland which has been minimized; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Why don't you also then go on and talk about the avoidance areas that are present within the project area.
- A. Okay. The -- most of the avoidance areas that are listed under the North Dakota Public

Service Commission rules aren't actually included in the project area, so I'll just hit on the ones that are included. And the primary one is woodlands and wetlands, and those will be avoided to the extent practicable. We've taken that step by delineating wetlands and mapping wetlands at various levels of detail.

And cultural resources -- well, actually, let's see. I'm getting ahead of myself. Those are -- the only real avoidance area in the project area are the woodlands and the wetlands.

- Q. Okay. Well, let's talk -- you started to mention cultural resources. Why don't you go back to Exhibit 6, and that is your cultural resource inventory that was done on the ground; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And did that indicate that there are any cultural resources other than the St. John border station and Coghland Castle you've already discussed that need protection?
- A. There were seven new archeological finds and prehistoric sites discovered as part of the Class III Intensive Cultural Resources Inventory. However, none of those were considered to be

eligible for the National Register of Historic Places.

- Q. And Westwood has been in contact with the State Historic Preservation Office about that study; is that correct?
- A. That's correct. The State Historic

 Preservation Office initially concurred with

 Westwood's recommendation to initiate this type of
 study. And as recently as October 13 of 2009 we

 were in coordination with them concerning our plans
 to complete and submit this report upon completion
 of a supplemental field investigation that will be
 wrapped into the final report.
- Q. And what supplemental field investigation remains to be done, just generally?
- A. The -- the alternate turbine locations need to be investigated in the field yet by the cultural resources team as well as the cable routes and the roadways -- access roadways that would connect to those alternate turbines, and also the location of the proposed substation for the interconnection and the O&M facility construction yard location.
- Q. Why don't we look at then Exhibit 7 for a minute, and can you tell us about the conclusions

that you reached in Exhibit 7 with respect to the wetlands delineation and the existence of wetlands in the area?

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- A. As part of the wetland delineation and the wetland delineation report, we delineated in the field with some mapping assistance in cases where the -- the wetland signatures were not visible in the field due to cropping in certain areas, but there were a total of 313 -- or 317 wetlands identified and delineated and mapped within 800 feet of the proposed project construction area in an area -- total area that covered about 6.5 square miles. Most of those wetlands, 296 of them were isolated wetlands. There were 21 wetlands that were connected to streams or creeks or drainages.
- Q. And is it possible to avoid at least most of these wetlands in construction of this project?
- A. The vast majority of them will be avoided. There are a number of areas -- I believe initially when we first looked at it, about 15 areas where there will be crossings necessary for access roads to access the turbines that will need to cross over streams and creeks or long, linear drainages, and that's a consequence of two things. One, the

abundance of wetlands and stream corridors in the project area; and, two, the interconnected linkage of roadways and cables that's necessary to -- to have an interconnected wind farm.

- Q. But it would be your intent to minimize those disturbances to the extent practicable; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And, again, I think we talked about this a little bit, but Exhibit 8 is your rare species assessment, and that then concluded that none of the species that had been previously identified were currently present in the project area; is that correct?
- A. None of the species that were previously identified were documented to be present in the project area. They -- as is frequently the case with rare species, it's easier to prove presence than absence. So some of these species, such as the whooping crane, could still occur from time to time in the project area when they migrate through the project area, but the -- a lot of the conclusions concerning the potential impacts and potential presence of the rare species were based on the suitability and availability of habitats

rather than actual proof of presence or absence.

- Q. And did you also consider the Commission's site selection criteria that have been set forth in their rules, regulations and guidelines?
 - A. Yes, we did.

- Q. Can you tell us what you found with respect to those site selection criteria?
- A. In terms of agricultural production, the total project for construction of the turbines and the access roads and everything is expected to affect, when you total it all up, all the different components, roughly 100 to 120 acres.

For family farms and ranches as discussed previously, the turbines will be set back approximately 1,600 feet from occupied family homes, and lease payments will be made to the landowners who have turbines on their land. And Sequoia staff know more about those particular arrangements than I do.

The land in the project area -- none of the land in the project area, to our knowledge, is considered economically suitable for irrigation.

The surface drainage patterns and groundwater flow patterns are not anticipated to be affected.

Neither is the agricultural quality of the cropland

because the soils will be decompacted after construction.

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The project is not anticipated to affect the availability or adequacy of law enforcement, school systems, government services or general mental healthcare facilities or recreational programs.

There will be some effect on transportation facilities and networks particularly due to the increase in vehicle trips and truck traffic during construction. There is not adverse effects projected on retail services. And utility services will be coordinated with the MISO, the Midwest Independent Service Operator, to prevent impacts on the transmission system.

Other impacts in terms of local institutions, noise, rural residences, aquifers and human health and safety, things like that basically boil down to the 1600-foot setback which will keep the predicted noise level below 50 decibels or dBAs at residential receptors. And for human health and safety the project will undergo federal aviation permitting to make sure that there's no hazard to air traffic.

Animal health and safety, there will be a

small number of bats and birds that would be
expected to be killed on an annual basis as a
result of collisions with wind turbines, and this
is fairly common for wind farms in various
locations throughout the Midwest.

The plant life effects basically boils down to, as I stated earlier, roughly 100 to 120 acres of land impact.

Temporary housing will be used by construction staff during project construction.

And as Ian mentioned earlier, local contractors will be employed to the extent possible and that that can work during construction of the project.

And there's no anticipated cumulative effects on -- as a result of the project for plant facilities or other project developments.

- Q. Okay. Did you also consider the impacts the project will have on the policy criteria established by the Commission?
 - A. Yes, we did.

- Q. And can you summarize what those impacts are?
- A. The -- regarding energy, the project will maximize the energy output and -- through optimization of the project layout. Regarding

utilization of labor, again, they'll look at the potential for using local labor. No residents are expected to be relocated as a result of the project.

The project won't interfere with adjacent land use. And the developer, Sequoia Energy, is working with landowners to accommodate their interests and attitudes about the project.

The energy will be transmitted through the Xcel transmission line and sold to a recent -- or a regional utility to be determined.

And the impacts of construction will be restored through separating topsoils, storm water pollution prevention plans and soil decompaction following construction.

- Q. And then can you also summarize what the other impacts to resources are expected to be?
- A. The demographic impacts will be primarily positive. The land use -- again, it's roughly -- construction footprint is roughly 100 to 120 acres spread over the 52.5 square miles.

In terms of public services, again, the project will abide by MISO's recommendations for transmission interconnection, human health and safety. Again, the project will meet FAA

requirements and permitting.

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For noise we mentioned that 1600-foot setback from residences and how that would keep the noise level at 50 dBA or below at the residential receptors.

Visual impacts will be minimized and the project layout will be laid out and has been laid out in an environmentally sensitive manner.

Cultural resources have been assessed within the construction corridors and will continue to be assessed. And most of the -- actually, the rest of the factors have already been discussed to some extent related to the other resources.

- Q. And basically there are no negative impacts or substantial negative impacts on those remaining resources; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Can you also tell the Commission about the status of any other local, state and federal permits that are required for this project?
- A. Okay. We're still coordinating with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service regarding the project footprint that will overlap the wetland easement lands that are lands in which the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service has easements that

protect wetlands, and then we'll be coordinating with them in the next couple days on that subject.

We anticipate avoiding wetlands in those areas, but there are some things we need to do to ensure that actually happens.

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers -- the project will require a Section 404 permit for wetland impacts, and we anticipate submitting that permit application in the next few months.

The United States Environmental Protection Agency will require a spill prevention, control and countermeasure plan if the O&M facility, the operations and maintenance facility, exceeds the project threshold for aboveground oil storage, and that remains to be investigated.

The Federal Aviation Administration determination of no hazard application will be submitted after the micrositing is complete, probably sometime in the next month or so.

And we will be reviewing title work for potential overlap with federal farm programs such as federal farm real estate mortgages that are federally insured through the Farm Service Agency, and then there will be some CRP contract -
Conservation Reserve Program contract amendments

that will be necessary.

The Public Service Commission hearing we're obviously at today. The project will require NPDES, National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System. General permitting from the North Dakota Department of Health may require a septic tank and drainfield permit from the Department of Health, and will also require Section 401 water quality certification in conjunction with the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' wetland permitting. But the water quality certification comes from the Department of Health.

The State Historic Preservation Office coordination is in the process and that will be complete before the project construction starts.

There are other permits required by the North Dakota Highway Patrol for overweight transportation of construction equipment and materials. That will be obtained prior to construction. And utility permits for roadway crossings from the North Dakota Department of Transportation and Rolette County, we'll coordinate with those road authorities to obtain those permits. And the Rolette County conditional use permit application was submitted yesterday.

- Q. Also listed in the application, I think

 Appendix C indicates that there are some additional assessments that have been done to indicate that you have done some mitigative measures, including a microwave interference study and a noise assessment; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. Why don't we talk then about the -- well, let's do it this way: We've also indicated in the application that we have sent letters to all of the necessary federal and state agencies and local agencies; is that correct?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. And have you gotten substantive comments from many of those agencies? Or maybe you just want to identify the ones that you've really gotten substantive comments from.
- A. Well, roughly about a third of them we've gotten responses from, and those include the Natural Resources Conservation Service, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the Job Service of North Dakota, the North Dakota Department of Agriculture, the North Dakota Department of Health, the North Dakota Department of Transportation, the North Dakota Game and Fish

- Department, the North Dakota Indian Affairs

 Commission, the North Dakota Office of Attorney

 General, North Dakota Parks and Recreation

 Department, Rolette County and Towner County.
 - Q. Now of those is it fair to say that Fish and Wildlife Service is probably the most substantive of the comments that were received?
 - A. Yeah, that's fair.
 - Q. And you're continuing to work with Fish and Wildlife Service to address their concerns; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. Have any state or federal agencies objected to the wind project at this point in time?
 - A. No.

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- Q. In your opinion if the wind farm is constructed as you've set it forth in the application and as you've discussed today, will there be any significant long-term irreversible effects to the environment or cultural resources?
 - A. Not in my opinion.
- MR. MORRISON: I don't have any further questions of the witness at this time.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison.
- Ms. Bendish, do you have any questions of

Mr. Bouta?

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MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you.

Mr. Lein?

5 EXAMINATION

BY MR. LEIN:

- Q. Yeah. I would ask one thing just to clarify. In Table 3.1 in the supplement that was filed on 9-25, we have areas where animals or plant or species are unique or rare to North Dakota would be irreversibly damaged listed as both an exclusion area and then in Table 3.2 as an avoidance area. If I recall right, I think those are exclusion areas. And I'm wondering if we were talking -- there's a different caption when it talks about proposed buffer in that column. I'm wondering if we're talking about the same rare plant community as Calcareous Fen, I think it says.
 - A. Oh, the Calcareous Fen.
- Q. Calcareous Fen. Is this the same --
- 21 A. That's --
- Q. Just the same thing?
- A. Yeah. That's the same plant community and that was --
- 25 Q. Okay.

A. -- inadvertently listed in both tables.

You're correct that should have just have been listed as an exclusion area. And just for clarification, the Calcareous Fen that was located by the North Dakota Parks and Recreation Department is west of the project area, and our staff visited that site in the field and found that it did not -- the vegetation community at that location was not consistent with what was documented there approximately 22 years ago.

Q. Okay. Thanks.

2.1

The other thing I had questioned was the Rolette County. Did they have any specific requirements or ordinances regarding wind generation, setbacks or anything like that?

A. They have the Rolette -- Rolette County
Zoning Resolution which requires a conditional use
permit for any towers greater than 50 feet in
height. Their setback requirements are not
specific for wind turbines and because their
setback requirements basically went -- the
ordinance or the zoning resolution says that towers
need to be set back at least 70 feet from the road
right-of-ways or in cases where there's not a clear
road right-of-way at least 100 feet from the center

of the road.

And due to the height of the turbines, we're going to -- they will be set back substantially farther than that.

MR. LEIN: Okay. Thanks. That's all the questions I have. Thanks.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Lein.

Commissioner Clark, please.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Just a couple.

10 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CLARK:

Q. I see you've got a number of surveys and background information related to noise and expected noise levels at different distances. Do you have any similar sort of assessments with regard to shadow flicker? It's something that we've heard about more in some of the more recent wind farm siting cases that we have. I guess I didn't see anything in the application at all. But do you have any -- did I miss something? Is there any information on shadow flicker, you know, number of hours expected at given residences, so on and so forth?

A. Well, you're not -- you didn't miss anything --

1 Q. Okay.

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- A. -- because we have not completed a shadow

 flicker study. I agree with you that it's -- it's

 starting to be raised more often as an issue. At

 this point in time no one yet has requested a

 shadow flicker study on this project that I'm aware

 of.
- Q. Okay. Could we have a late-filed exhibit that would do that?
 - A. That's something that we could prepare, yeah.
 - Q. Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Morrison, then that would be a late-filed Exhibit 9 then?
- MR. MORRISON: Yeah. Do you have a time frame on completion?
- THE WITNESS: Not at this time. I suspect

 it -- it would probably be done within a month, but

 I -- I don't know precisely.
 - MR. MORRISON: I guess as long as perhaps we can coordinate with Ms. Bendish and staff as to -- if the time gets drug out too far, we may say that rather than as a late-filed exhibit, that it would be a condition in the order. Rather than drag the order out too far, the order could be

conditioned on completing such an assessment before 1 2 the project's constructed. But if it can be done within a month, that would seem reasonable to get 3 4 it incorporated into the order, too, so --5 JUDGE HOBERG: Is that something they can 6 work out with you, Ms. Bendish? MS. BENDISH: If Commissioner Clark is 7 8 fine with the possibility of not having it before the order and just conditioned -- putting language 9

in the order to condition it upon that filing.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Sure. We just have to know the right language to have in the order, and we could go back to some previous sitings that we've done that have some pretty extensive comments with regard to what are acceptable standards for number of hours of shadow flicker and we could draw on some of those resources. But either have been used. Fine with me.

MR. MORRISON: Hopefully we can get it done and get it incorporated into the order.

JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. You'll coordinate that with Ms. Bendish then?

MR. MORRISON: Yes.

JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Thank you.

Commissioner Clark, please.

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(COMMISSIONER CLARK CONTINUING) You'd Q. mentioned some of the discussions you've had with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the whooping crane in particular. Is Sequoia a participant in the habitat conservation plan that's being developed between wind energy developers throughout the Great Plains and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service?

A. I believe the answer to that question is no, but I would defer to Ian to clarify that. And it's -- I would also clarify that we're aware of that study -- the habitat conservation plan that's -- that's going on. I don't believe -- JUDGE HOBERG: Just for the record,

JUDGE HOBERG: Just for the record,

Mr. Witherspoon is going to address that question;

correct?

MR. WITHERSPOON: We participated in a -in a conference in Denver a year and a half ago,
but we have not been actively participating in
anything further to that conference --

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Okay.

MR. WITHERSPOON: -- if that's what your question is.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Sure. And it's mainly a liability question for Sequoia as opposed

to anything else, I think.

- Q. (COMMISSIONER CLARK CONTINUING) But moving back to Mr. Bouta, is the -- and we may get some testimony from U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service later, but are you familiar with how close is this particular project with the generally assumed migration corridor for whooping cranes? It seems to me that, if memory serves, it's a little bit to the east of the -- of the general corridor; is that correct?
- A. Yeah. It's about roughly -
 JUDGE HOBERG: Yeah, why don't you move
 the mike back, please.

THE WITNESS: The project area is roughly located on the eastern edge of the 200-mile migration corridor -- the 200-mile-wide migration corridor for whooping cranes. And, of course, as the Fish and Wildlife Service might tell you, too, that there's not a really hard line at the edge of that migration corridor. But that 200-mile-wide migration corridor includes roughly 95 percent of the whooping crane observations that have been recorded.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Okay. Thanks.

That's all I have. Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner
Clark.

3 Commissioner Cramer, please.

COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Thank you, Your
Honor. Thank you, Mr. Bouta.

6 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CRAMER:

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- Q. I -- a couple of -- one thing I want to get clarified, I was reading the letter that you received back from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and I understand that Terry's probably going to testify. But the date on that letter is considerably earlier than a lot of the other letters, and it references 100 megawatt project and 52 turbines. Do you remember when this was changed and are they aware of that, that we're talking about 150 megawatts?
- A. They -- okay. This was changed -- and I think I -- I don't remember the date of that original correspondence from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
 - Q. It was like in May of 2008.
- A. Okay. And ultimately as is sometimes common with wind energy projects, there -- there needs to be a decision made when you go into

permitting of how big the wind project is actually going to be. And so we submitted the original application to the North Dakota PSC in October of 2008. The Fish and Wildlife Service commented in May of 2008. I believe the decision to go to 150 megawatts was made in about August of 2008. And it's -- the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service is aware now that it's 150 megawatts proposed. We could have worked a little bit more closely with them to kind of clarify some of the things in the past, and we're working to clarify more of them in the future.

Q. And thank you for that. That's my main concern because I just want to make sure that they're not operating under a different assumption, so as long as that's clarified.

Also, it does seem to me that in looking at the cultural and natural resource information that you've provided there, there's probably a lot more potential than there is existing whether, you know, it's archeological sites or whatever, but my question would be: During construction since we are in a culturally rich part of even of a culturally rich state, what -- what is the mode of operation should a construction crew come across,

say, a burial site, for example, or a sensitive cultural or natural resource?

- A. If they were to come across something like a burial site, the federal and state laws require that they stop construction immediately and notify the historical agency authorities.
- Q. Then just one other question, if I might,
 Your Honor. I noticed that one of the agencies
 that you wrote to and who responded was the Indian
 Affairs Commission. The Indian Affairs Commission,
 I think, forwarded your request to the Turtle
 Mountain Band of Chippewa preservation office.
 Have you ever heard back from them? Because I did
 not find correspondence.
 - A. We have not heard back from them.
 - Q. Have you had any consultation with the tribe at all?
 - A. We attempted to contact them just to -because we knew that they would be, for practical
 purposes, a neighbor to the project. And so early
 in 2007, 2008 we attempted to contact them, but we
 did not receive a response in response to those
 attempts, either.
- COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Very well. I have nothing further, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

Cramer.

Commissioner Kalk, please.

4 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER KALK:

- Q. Thank you for your testimony. A couple questions on the -- Appendix C.4 is noise assessment prepared for Towner County.
 - A. Mm-hmm.
- Q. That's just -- I assume that's for Towner as well as Rolette County. You did the whole thing; right?
- A. Well, that was specifically directed at Towner County because initially the project included turbines located in Towner County, and Towner County had some specific noise requirement language in their zoning ordinance, and so we wanted to clarify that up front. So in answer to your question, that assessment was an initial assessment specifically prepared for Towner County and was not necessarily directly applicable to Rolette County. And I would consider the -- the noise information that we now have more current and up to date.
 - Q. So is there anything in particular that

led the decision process to no longer put those
wind turbines in Towner County? I mean what
prompted the decision that initially you were going
to put turbines there and then now there's not any
in Towner County?

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- Α. There were a couple different things. Basically, it -- well, three factors. One, mitigation and avoidance of natural resource impacts. Two is the extent of the project footprint that making a more compact design made it more -- it will be more efficient to construct so that there's some things economically that work more efficiently if there is fewer miles of roadways, fewer miles of cables. And there is actually less environmental impact when it's done that way too. And then, third, when we reconfigured the project layout, it also provided an opportunity because it was done concurrent with the avian field survey to select turbine locations that were located at least a quarter mile from known raptor nests.
- Q. Okay. So the footprint maybe changed a little bit. That might have been some that was driving the decision?
- 25 A. Yeah. The footprint changed and we made

it more compact and we found ways to use that to minimize natural resource impacts at the same time.

Q. Okay. Your Honor, one more question. You talked a little bit about an FAA certificate. And a previous question I asked was about the airport zoning, and I understand that the zoning says 372 feet tall within that area. But my instinct tells me that when they set up that zoning, it was for stationary objects that didn't have a lot of turbulence. We've got some wind turbines that are slated right outside that area that while they are not in that area, you'd think the turbulence from the wind turbine could have an effect to an aircraft.

Does that FAA certificate -- what does that -- what does that provide us? Because the concern that I would have is that we might be meeting the local zoning for the height, but we don't know the effect of the turbine turbulence as the aircraft comes in.

A. I can't speak directly to the turbulence issue, and I -- I don't know whether the Federal Aviation Administration determination of no hazard would address any kind of turbulence issue, either. So I think --

- Q. What is -- when the FAA gives you a certificate, you must give them -- what do you give them prior -- for them to review prior to -- do you give them the whole package of everything?
 - A. What we give them is a turbine lighting plan and -- and mapped coordinates of where the turbines will be located.
 - Q. Okay.

- A. The elevation on the ground where the turbines will be located and the turbine height at the tip of the blade. And that information is all submitted to the Federal Aviation Administration electronically and then they reply roughly in, I think, 60 days -- 60 to 90 days, something like that, after that submission.
- Q. Okay. And then when will you -- you submit them all your choices, even to include the alternatives, I'm sure.
 - A. Yes.
- COMMISSIONER KALK: Okay. That's all that I have.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Anything you want -- anything further in regard to turbulence?
- COMMISSIONER KALK: No, I don't think so.
- 25 If you give them everything that it sounds like you

did, they would, I would assume, take that into consideration and that's something that I feel comfortable with if the FAA gives that certificate that says no problems.

THE WITNESS: Okay.

JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Thank you,

7 Commissioner Kalk.

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Commissioner Clark, please.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Just a real quick follow-up.

FURTHER EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CLARK:

- Q. We had a brief conversation about shadow flicker when I was asking some questions, and it occurred to me that we were probably talking a little bit in wind energy industry jargon. And just so that we have the record clear, could you just describe what shadow flicker is and why, generally speaking, it's something that we try to avoid as --
 - A. Sure.
 - Q. -- far as impact on residences?
- A. It's -- when the wind turbine blades move, you know, and the sun's at a certain angle, basically there's -- the blades pass in front of

- 1 the sun, there's a shadow; they -- they pass away 2 from the path of the sun, there's no shadow. so basically the shadow flickers as a result of the 3 turbine blades providing a shadow and then no 4 shadow, shadow, no shadow. So what the shadow 5 6 flicker analysis does is it provides a footprint 7 based on the angle of the sun where that shadow 8 flicker pattern occurs on the ground.
 - Q. Okay. Thanks. And, generally speaking, residences would prefer to have less flicker than more; correct?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. Okay.

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- A. I mean it -- I would assume that's the case. I mean I haven't experienced that myself, but I mean if you're having a picnic, you might want to sit in the shade or the sun, but maybe not both intermittently.
 - COMMISSIONER CRAMER: That's a good description.
- 21 COMMISSIONER CLARK: Thank you.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner
 Clark.
- 24 Any further questions, Commissioners? No. 25 Okay. Thank you.

Mr. Morrison, do you have any further questions of Mr. Bouta?

MR. MORRISON: I'm going to have Mr. Bouta identify one additional exhibit just to make sure we have a complete record.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. MORRISON:

Q. Rob, I'll show you what we've marked as Exhibit 9, and can you tell me what this is?

JUDGE HOBERG: Well, we already have

late-filed Exhibit 9, so --

MR. MORRISON: Okay. So we'll call this
13 10?

JUDGE HOBERG: 10, yeah.

- Q. (MR. MORRISON CONTINUING) Okay.
- 16 A. Okay.
- Q. I'll then remark it as Exhibit 10.
 - A. So Exhibit 10 is the response to the information request on the Border Winds Energy Project dated April 22, 2009, submitted to Mr. Jerry Lein at the North Dakota Public Service Commission. And this is a document that includes a number of attachments and addresses a number of clarifications that Mr. Lein of the PSC staff requested.

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MR. MORRISON: And it's primarily being
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     submitted to address some of the noise issues that
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     we talked about just to make sure we have all those
     noise studies in the record.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Do the Commissioners all
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     have copies of that?
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              MS. BENDISH: I believe it's Commission
     Docket No. 12.
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              MR. MORRISON: Yes.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Docket 12. Okay. Thank
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     you.
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              Any objection to Exhibit 10?
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              MS. BENDISH: No objection.
              JUDGE HOBERG: Exhibit 10 is admitted.
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              MR. MORRISON: And with that I have
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     nothing further.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison.
              Any further questions of Mr. Bouta? Ms.
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     Bendish?
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              MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: No further questions.
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     Thank you, Mr. Bouta.
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              THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: All right. Anything
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     further to present to the Commission, Mr. Morrison?
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1 MR. MORRISON: We have nothing further at 2 this time. 3 JUDGE HOBERG: All right. Thank you. I think for the benefit of the court 4 5 reporter, it might be a good idea to have a ten-minute recess here. It looks like it's a five 6 7 minutes after 12. Strictly -- strictly ten minutes. But before we do recess, I want to see a 8 9 show of hands again. The Commission has been 10 encouraging public testimony. Is anyone else -- we 11 had the one gentleman. Anyone else that wishes to 12 present today? If I could maybe see a hand. No. 13 Just the one? 14 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: We'd relish the 15 opportunity to cross-examine a legislator. 16 COMMISSIONER CLARK: It's our one and only 17 chance. COMMISSIONER CRAMER: It's so rare, Merle. 18 19 MR. BOUCHER: You would love that. 20 JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Sign-up sheet, has everybody signed the attendance sheet? We've got 21 22 that there. Anybody that hasn't signed it? Maybe

Okay. We're going to finish before we adjourn for lunch here. So we'll just take

we could pass it down to that gentleman, please.

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strictly a ten-minute, back at 12:15 time we're 1 2 going to start again. So we'll stand in recess till then. 3 (Recessed at 12:06 p.m. to 12:16 p.m.) 4 5 JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Let's go back on the We're back from a short recess. 6 record. 7 We're at that point in time where the Applicant has finished its presentation, and I said 9 we would take testimony from anyone in the audience 10 that wished to present information to the 11 Commission. I think we just have one person. 12 Anybody reconsider and want to present -- do we have a couple more? Okay. Looks like maybe four 13 14 people. 15 We'll start with the gentleman who first indicated -- I think that's Mr. Ellsworth. We'll 16 17 start with you. If you could just tell us who you are, spell your name for us for the record, and 18 19 then give us the information. 20 But I do need to swear you in as a witness 21 first. Did you hear the admonition I gave earlier

in regard to perjury?

MR. ELLSWORTH: Yes.

(Witness sworn.)

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JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. And give us

1 | your name and spell it, please.

MR. ELLSWORTH: Terry Ellsworth,

T-e-r-r-y, E-l-l-s-w-o-r-t-h.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.

TERRY ELLSWORTH,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

8 | STATEMENT

BY MR. ELLSWORTH:

MR. ELLSWORTH: My name obviously is Terry Ellsworth. I'm a fish and wildlife biologist for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Ecological Services Office in Bismarck, North Dakota.

Our office provided comments on June 18, 2008, to Sequoia Energy Incorporated through their project consultant, Westwood Professional Services, on the Border Winds Wind Energy Project.

The United States Congress has directed the Fish and Wildlife Service and other agencies -- other federal agencies to administer a number of environmental laws, regulations and executive orders to protect the nation's fish and wildlife resources, such as the Nationally Environmental Policy Act, the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Golden and Bald Eagle Protection Act, Endangered

Species Act, and the National Wildlife Refuge System Improvement Act of 1997.

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The Fish and Wildlife Service supports the responsible development of renewable, sustainable energy sources, including wind energy. However, wind energy developments may present threats to wildlife and their habitats.

In general, the wildlife resources and issues that warrant consideration during project planning include migratory birds and bats, the potential for habitat fragmentation, collision and electrocutions; federal land interests; wetland, prairie, and woodland habitats; threatened and endangered species; and monitoring, research, and assessment.

The Fish and Wildlife Service routinely provides technical assistance to developers to help avoid, reduce and mitigate potential impacts to fish and wildlife resources that may be adversely affected by proposed wind development projects.

Our recommendations include developing a volunteer avian and bat protection plan in coordination with the Fish and Wildlife Service as a tool that the company can use to identify problem areas through mortality monitoring and reporting, outline means

and methods to reduce identified impacts, and provide for follow-up review in an adaptive management approach.

From the information in the September 29, 2009, Public Service Commission Notice of Filing and Notice of Hearing, it appears that the proposed Border Winds Energy Project was modified after our office provided comments to the company's consultant in our June 18, 2008, letter.

The project that we reviewed at that time as described in the Westwood Professional Services' request for comments consisted of a 100 megawatt project and with 42 2.4 megawatt turbines in Rolette and Towner Counties.

The PSC notice states that Sequoia Energy Incorporated filed an application on October 24, 2008, for a certificate of site compatibility to authorize construction of a 150 megawatt project with 66 turbines in Rolette and Towner Counties. The notice further states that the project application was revised on September 25, 2009, changing the project to be entirely within Rolette County.

None of the proposed changes to the project were coordinated with our office by the

company. Therefore, we have not had an adequate opportunity to review the modified project for potential impacts to fish and wildlife trust resources and provide comments and recommendations to help avoid and minimize any potential impacts.

On October 30, 2009, our office received an e-mail with an updated project map and a September two-thousand -- I'm sorry, a September 24, 2009, preconstruction avian survey and risk assessment attached. The avian survey included information for a ten-week period from April 3 to June 2, 2009.

The conclusions of the survey and risk assessment indicate that the proposed project area has high waterfowl and raptor use compared to other wind farms that have been studied. This study and the results were not coordinated with our office which would have allowed for our input to assist the project developer to avoid and minimize avian fatalities to the maximum extent practicable through project macrositing or operations.

Specific to the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Fish and Wildlife Service has developed the following policy. The Migratory Bird Treaty Act prohibits the taking, killing, possession,

transportation, and importation of migratory birds, their eggs, parts, and nest except when specifically authorized by the Department of Interior. While the Act has no provision for unintentional take, the Fish and Wildlife Service realizes that some birds may be killed by wind turbines or power lines, even if all reasonable measures to protect them are used.

The Fish and Wildlife Service office of law enforcement carries out its mission to protect migratory birds through investigations and enforcements, as well as by fostering relationships with individuals, companies and industries that have taken effective steps to minimize their impacts on migratory birds and by encouraging others to enact such programs.

It is not possible to absolve individuals, companies or agencies from liability even if they implement avian mortality avoidance or similar conservation measures. However, the office of law enforcement focuses its resources on investigating and prosecuting individuals and companies that take migratory birds without regard for their actions or without following recommendations to avoid take.

Because the project has been planned

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     without our full involvement, any take of migratory
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     birds, their eggs or active nests due to
     construction or operation of this project is
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     considered by the Fish and Wildlife Service as not
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     having met the burden of the policy cited above.
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              Thank you for the opportunity to provide
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     testimony on the Border Winds Energy Project.
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              I would like to submit my testimony to the
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     record.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: That you just read?
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              MR. ELLSWORTH: Yes.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Well, we have it. I mean
     it --
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              MR. ELLSWORTH: Well, I know, but I would
     like to submit the written.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. We can take
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     that as Exhibit 11. Why don't you give it to the
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     court reporter to mark it, please.
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              (Exhibit 11 was marked for
     identification.)
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Mr. Ellsworth, maybe
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     I missed it, but you're testifying in your official
     capacity with Fish and Wildlife; correct?
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              MR. ELLSWORTH: Yes, sir.
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JUDGE HOBERG: And what -- what is your

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     capacity again as?
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              MR. ELLSWORTH: I'm a fish and wildlife
     biologist with the Ecological Services Field
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     Office.
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              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Okay.
              Mr. Morrison, do you have any questions --
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     well, let me first say he's offered Exhibit 10,
     which is essentially his testimony that he just
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     gave. Is there any objection?
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              MR. MORRISON: Exhibit 11.
              JUDGE HOBERG: Exhibit 11. Exhibit 11.
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     Any objection to Exhibit 11, Mr. Morrison?
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              MR. MORRISON: No objection.
              JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish?
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              MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.
              JUDGE HOBERG: Exhibit 11 is admitted
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     then.
              Mr. Morrison, do you have any questions of
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     Mr. Ellsworth?
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              MR. MORRISON: Just one or two.
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                                        CROSS-EXAMINATION
22
     BY MR. MORRISON:
              Mr. Ellsworth, is it correct that you do
23
         Q.
     have a scheduled session in the field tomorrow,
24
     either you or somebody else with Fish and Wildlife
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- Service, with the representatives of the project?
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And so they are continuing to work with you; is that correct?
- A. Yes.

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- 6 MR. MORRISON: No further questions.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison.
- Ms. Bendish, do you have any questions of Mr. Ellsworth?
- MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Lein?
- MR. LEIN: I'm wondering if we should ask
- for a late-filed exhibit from Mr. Ellsworth with
- 14 | any changes that he would make to his letter that
- 15 | was submitted previously for the previous project.
- 16 Is that something we can ask for?
- JUDGE HOBERG: You mean like after --
- 18 | after further consultation with Sequoia?
- 19 MR. LEIN: Yeah. If he would like to
- 20 update the letter that he sent in response to the
- 21 | agency letter that was sent to them in the first
- 22 place.
- JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Ellsworth?
- 24 MR. ELLSWORTH: Well, we haven't had a
- 25 | chance to review the updated project yet. We just

received the information last week, and we're going 1 to do a field review tomorrow to look at the -- the 2 site. We certainly could provide additional 3 comments and information for the record if --4 5 JUDGE HOBERG: I think in light of your 6 testimony, I think Mr. Lein's request or question 7 is well-taken. Perhaps we should have a late-filed exhibit from the Fish and Wildlife Service after 8 9 further review and consultation with Sequoia. Can 10 you do that? 11 MR. ELLSWORTH: Yes. JUDGE HOBERG: And we'll leave that up, I 12 think, to Ms. Bendish and Mr. Morrison to 13 coordinate and file -- we'll call that for the 14 15 record late-filed Exhibit 12. 16 Okay. Thank you. Anything further, Mr. 17 Lein? 18 MR. LEIN: No thanks. No, sir. 19 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Lein. 20 Commissioner Clark, please. 2.1 COMMISSIONER CLARK: Just one. 22 **EXAMINATION** 23 BY COMMISSIONER CLARK: 24 Q. And I agree. I think that would be

helpful. The Commission's in a little bit of an

odd spot in that U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service doesn't, you know, approve or deny or reject a project, but, really, it's more information for the Commission and then ultimately perhaps liability issues for the developer themselves.

But nonetheless, given -- given the fact that you hadn't had the opportunity to view the updated project, I think we'd find that helpful. So I would agree that we should at least hold it open until we can get that information on the record.

My question would be: What would it take for Sequoia to get up to that level of having some -- I don't know if "protection" is the right word, but you indicated towards the end of your testimony that at least now you wouldn't be able to give them -- what's the right word -- the benefit of the doubt if there was a taking, something like that. What does it take to get up to that level of liability protection --

A. Well, the --

- Q. -- understanding that they can't have total protection?
- A. Right. The office of law enforcement looks at it as a discretion of which enforcement

1 actions they pursue. And, again, because we understand that there will be mortalities and the 2 Migratory Bird Treaty Act has no provisions, we can't give a permit to allow take. If a company is 4 working with the Fish and Wildlife Service and 5 6 they're looking at all measures to minimize --7 first avoid and then minimize any kind of incidental take of migratory birds, that the office 9 of law enforcement looks at that as the company --10 there's nothing more we could ask them to do except not build your project, and that's not -- our focus 11 12 here is not to stop the project. It's to make sure the project gets developed in the most responsible 13 14 manner possible to minimize those impacts to 15 migratory birds.

Q. Okay. So the meeting tomorrow, the fieldwork tomorrow is the first step towards that sort of success?

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A. That's correct. That's correct. We just really encourage developers to work with the Fish and Wildlife Service and with particularly the Ecological Services Office because we have the responsibility to make sure that these laws are administered and that companies and developers -- for one thing it's an educational thing. We want

- everyone to be aware of the laws. And if we feel there's a chance that they could be in violation, we want to make sure they know that and to provide technical assistance to them to try to avoid anybody being crosswise with the law.
- Q. Sure. And in Sequoia's application they talk about a proposed buffer from wildlife production areas and wildlife rest areas of a quarter mile. Is that a typical type of setback for developments like this --
 - A. No.

2.1

- Q. -- or is there anything that can be considered typical?
- A. Well, from the Fish and Wildlife Service standpoint, the setback from waterfowl production areas, we only have -- those are fee title lands that the service owns and our jurisdiction goes to the boundary. If a company wanted to build one 100 feet away, I don't know that we could stop them.

The quarter-mile setback is probably reasonable because these areas are set aside for waterfowl production. The chances are there are a lot of birds there. The study that was provided to us indicates there are a lot of waterfowl on this

area because of the amount of wetlands in the area.

So probably setbacks from wetlands and from WPAs is a reasonable thing. It's not something that the service would require.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Okay. Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

Clark.

Commissioner Cramer, please.

COMMISSIONER CRAMER: I have nothing for this witness except my appreciation.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner Cramer.

Commissioner Kalk.

COMMISSIONER KALK: Just a short one.

15 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER KALK:

Q. Thanks for testifying, too, Terry. And just, you know, background. When becomes the limiting factor where you can get out and do some of the work you have to do for the fieldwork? I mean obviously it's November and we're blessed, there's not two feet of snow on the ground. But I mean there's got to be some breakpoint. Is it when the snow falls on the ground you can't do much more out there? Or how do you assess what you can

actually do to follow up on what you're going to need to survey?

2.1

A. Well, the survey work, we ask companies to look at the information they gather on avian resources, bats, any kind of wildlife resources that are out there, wetlands, to use that information in siting their wind farm. So we encourage wind company developers before they ever get easements to look at those resources on the ground and try to site their -- their projects so that they've -- they've avoided those impacts to the greatest extent possible.

Once the project's selected, it's much harder to avoid those impacts. Then you're just kind of minimizing any potential impacts by avoiding wetlands and those types of issues.

In order for the survey work to be a useful tool, it would need to be much longer term.

This was a one -- a ten-week survey, and it provides a snapshot of what's out there during that ten-week window.

In many cases you could get that from looking at breeding bird surveys. The information to go out on the ground is not necessary really to gather that type of information. What would be

useful would be a couple of years before the project to see what's there, the project gets built, and then two or three years of survey afterwards to see if are those birds that were there prior to the project now no longer using it or are they still using it? That would be useful information for siting future projects, for one thing. It also would -- would confirm some of the potential impact assessments that are done.

2.1

out there and there's this -- these species are out there and there's this many at this one period of time is not -- unless it's used to adjust your project and you say, well, there's -- there's too much impact on this site so we're going to look at this site, that's -- that's kind of our -- been our focus, is looking at more either a long-term study that can show some trends or to use that -- those snapshots as you look at three or four different sites and then try to pick one that has the least impact.

COMMISSIONER KALK: Okay. Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner

Kalk.

Any further questions of Mr. Ellsworth?

No further questions. Thank you, Mr. Ellsworth.

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              MR. ELLSWORTH: Thank you.
              JUDGE HOBERG: All right. I think we had
 2
     a few more people that -- sir, come on up. And
 3
 4
     your name, sir, for the record?
 5
              MR. MITCHELL: Scott Mitchell, mayor of
     Rolla.
 6
7
              JUDGE HOBERG: M-i --
              MR. MITCHELL: M-i-t-c-h-e-l-l.
 8
9
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. And did you
10
     hear the admonition I gave earlier?
11
              MR. MITCHELL: Yes, I did.
12
              (Witness sworn.)
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.
13
14
                        SCOTT MITCHELL,
     having been first duly sworn, was examined and
15
     testified as follows:
16
                                                STATEMENT
17
     BY MR. MITCHELL:
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              MR. MITCHELL: I just want to stress the
20
     importance of this project to the County of
21
     Rolette.
22
              Rolette County, if you look at any state
     surveys, is a low-income county. Projects such as
23
24
     this have the potential to benefit all the
25
     communities in the county. And I think you'll find
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the vast majority of the residents of this county 1 2 in favor of this project. JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Any questions 3 of Mr. Mitchell? Mr. Morrison? 4 5 MR. MORRISON: No. JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish? 6 7 MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor. 8 JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioners, any 9 questions? 10 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Just thank you. 11 COMMISSIONER CLARK: Thank you. 12 COMMISSIONER KALK: Judge, I've got one question for him. 13 14 JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Commissioner Kalk. 15 **EXAMINATION** BY COMMISSIONER KALK: 16 17 Q. Mayor, I need to clear the record up. 18

- Earlier in my comments I talked about Rolla playing in the football game, and you corrected me during the break. Could you just let the record show what's playing in the --
 - A. North Prairie --

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- North Prairie. Q.
- -- is playing Langdon in the playoffs. 24
- 25 North Prairie is a football coop made up of the

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1
     communities of Rock Lake, Rolla, Rolette and
 2
     Wolford.
              COMMISSIONER KALK: That's all I have.
              MR. MITCHELL: The North Prairie Cougars.
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 5
              COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Are they still the
 6
     Bull Dogs or what --
7
              MR. MITCHELL: They are the Cougars.
              COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Oh, for Pete's sake.
 8
9
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mayor.
10
              MR. MITCHELL: And all the communities
11
     have always had successful football programs, and
12
     combined they are very good. So thank you.
13
              COMMISSIONER KALK: Thank you.
14
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you very much.
              And we had, I think, a couple more. Yes,
15
16
     sir.
17
              MR. LEONARD: My name is Bob Leonard,
     L-e-o-n-a-r-d, Rolette County Commissioner.
18
19
              JUDGE HOBERG: And did you hear the
     admonition I gave earlier? I need to swear you in.
20
21
     It's just part of the formality.
22
              MR. LEONARD: Yeah.
23
              (Witness sworn.)
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.
24
25
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1 BOB LEONARD, 2 having been first duly sworn, was examined and 3 testified as follows: 4 STATEMENT 5 BY MR. LEONARD: 6 MR. LEONARD: Mr. -- Mayor Mitchell just 7 took a lot of the words out of my mouth, what I was going to say. The economic impact of this county 9 with this project is going to be -- we're really 10 looking forward to it. And Sequoia has been really 11 up front with us as far as a county, keeping us 12 informed and we really appreciate that. 13 And like I say, we are looking forward to 14 this project, and I guess that's all I have to say. 15 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Leonard. 16 Mr. Morrison, anything? 17 MR. MORRISON: Nothing. JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish? 18 19 MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor. 20 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Commissioners? 2.1 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Just thank you. 22 COMMISSIONER KALK: Thank you. 23 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you very much, sir. 24 MR. LEONARD: Thank you. 25 JUDGE HOBERG: I think we had one more

1 person. 2 MS. MCCLOUD: Valerie McCloud, M-c-C-l-o-u-d. And I --3 4 JUDGE HOBERG: I need to swear you in 5 first. MS. MCCLOUD: Sure. 6 7 JUDGE HOBERG: Did you hear the admonition I gave earlier in regard to perjury? 8 9 MS. MCCLOUD: Yes, I did. 10 (Witness sworn.) 11 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed. 12 VALERIE MCCLOUD, having been first duly sworn, was examined and 13 testified as follows: 14 15 STATEMENT BY MS. MCCLOUD: 16 17 MS. MCCLOUD: I'm the Rolette County auditor. We have been working on this project for 18 19 about five years. I was one of the initial ones 20 along with George and a lot of other people in the 21 county -- city and county that was very interested 22 in a possibility of a wind project in the county. 23 I see this as a very beneficial thing for

our county, not only the economic impact for the

jobs and whatnot, the landowners, all provide the

24

1 county for the tax dollars that will come in. 2 would increase our taxable valuation a sizable amount, and that is a very much financial benefit 3 4 for the county. So we definitely look forward to 5 it. 6 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. 7 Mr. Morrison, any questions? 8 MR. MORRISON: No questions. 9 JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish? 10 MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor. JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioners? 11 12 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: You know, I --13 JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioner Cramer, 14 please. 15 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: I might, Your Honor. 16 **EXAMINATION** 17 BY COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Auditor McCloud, just -- you referenced 18 Ο. 19 tax -- tax valuations. 20 A. Yes.

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The -- there's a lot of talk -- has been a Q. lot of talk, a lot of debate, a lot of discussion, a lot of decisions and some uncertainty about the value of state sort of support for property tax relief. How significant is this in terms of

- 1 | property tax relief for your county?
 - A. For this project?
 - Q. Yes.

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- When we had done estimates about a year 4 5 ago, we estimated -- and I don't know if it's still -- you know, there's variables that get 6 included, the value -- or the cost of the tower is 7 one, the size of the tower, all that stuff comes 9 into play. But we had kind of estimated about 10 1.5 million as far as the turbines an increase in taxable valuation. And when our taxable valuation 11 12 is only 10 million to start with, I think that's a sizable amount. So positive. 13
- 14 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: I have nothing
 15 further. Thank you.
 - JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Anything further? Wait a second. Just a second. Did we get all the questions? I wasn't sure. Thank you very much. I'm sorry.
- 20 All right. Anyone else that wishes to 21 testify? Yes, sir.
- MR. ALBERT: Alex Albert, Job Service
 North Dakota.
- JUDGE HOBERG: A-1-b-e-r-t?
- MR. ALBERT: Correct.

JUDGE HOBERG: Did you hear the admonition

I gave earlier in regard to perjury?

MR. ALBERT: I did.

(Witness sworn.)

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.

ALEX ALBERT,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

9 STATEMENT

BY MR. ALBERT:

2.1

MR. ALBERT: Hi. I just want to echo everyone else's comments.

As the Job Service manager here in Rolla,
I can tell you that Rolette County is one of the
counties in the State of North Dakota that has an
extremely high unemployment rate. The most recent
figure that my organization publishes is the
September 2009 unemployment rate for Rolette County
is set at 9.7 percent. That is three times the
state average, which is around 3.2 percent
currently.

To the west of the county and the central part of the county, Belcourt, North Dakota, is the Turtle Mountain Indian Reservation. As you all know, the unemployment rate as stated by the Bureau

of Indian Affairs there is 66.4 percent.

Needless to say, the impact of the jobs of this project would positively impact the economic posture of this community and the communities around, within county -- within the county.

And I just wanted to reiterate how important a project of this magnitude is to all of us here.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Albert.

Mr. Morrison, any questions of Mr. Albert?

MR. MORRISON: No questions, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish?

MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioners?

Commissioner Cramer, please.

COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Yeah. Thank you.

17 EXAMINATION

BY COMMISSIONER CRAMER:

Q. You heard me ask earlier of

Mr. Witherspoon about the use of local labor and

contractors and whatnot, and he talked a little bit

about obviously the qualifications, skill sets,

things like that. Has Job Service or have you done

any sort of analysis of what opportunities there

might be at least through the construction phase

for the skill sets that would match the -- especially that 9.7 percent?

A. Yeah. The skill sets are done by my agency on occasion, and the Turtle Mountain Reservation and Rolette County as a whole have been surveyed through -- through the assistance of the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Turtle Mountain Tribe.

What I can tell you is that the construction nature -- the skills in the construction area in Rolette County is phenomenal. We have a large, large surplus of seasoned -- seasoned professionals in the construction trades, specifically welding, specifically heavy equipment, both road construction as well as building construction. This is the area that I feel will -- will really add to the labor force in this particular project.

Rolette County is one of only four counties in the State of North Dakota that's a labor surplus area as designated -- as designated by the Department of Labor. So this is really a good sign for a company to come in and get some local labor that -- that will stay with them. And we're going to be a little short with the

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     technicians. However, there's -- Lake Region
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     College has a course, and I know that the Iberdrola
     project out in Rugby is also training and working
 3
     with them to train their people. So I've been
 4
     involved in that project as well.
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 6
              JUDGE HOBERG: I'm sorry. What project
7
     was that in Rugby?
              MR. ALBERT: The -- it's called Iberdrola.
 8
9
              JUDGE HOBERG: Could you spell that?
10
              MR. ALBERT: They're the owners of the
11
     windmill project is Rugby.
12
              JUDGE HOBERG: Okay. Thank you.
     Commissioner Cramer?
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14
              COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Nothing further.
     Thank you. That's very interesting.
15
16
              JUDGE HOBERG: Any further questions of
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     Mr. Albert?
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              COMMISSIONER CLARK: No.
19
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Albert.
20
              Do we have one more?
21
              MR. YOUNGERMAN: One more, please.
22
     afternoon. George Youngerman, Y-o-u-n-g-e-r-m-a-n.
23
              JUDGE HOBERG: And did you hear the
24
     admonition I gave earlier in regard to perjury?
25
              MR. YOUNGERMAN: I did.
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1 (Witness sworn.)

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.

GEORGE YOUNGERMAN,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

6 STATEMENT

BY MR. YOUNGERMAN:

MR. YOUNGERMAN: Thank you. This has been a project of mine that we initiated. We first went operational with our metering tower back in August of 2003. It was at a point in time that

Mr. Witherspoon and I made contact about a year or so later.

And I will greatly -- I'm greatly pleased with the quality of the people of Sequoia Energy.

They have been very responsive, responsible and considerate of everything that we have done up to this point and nothing but pleased with -- with the project's progress.

One of the things that we -- we have cited before, the economic benefit, and one of the things that we greatly -- that we have a lot of issues with is our geographical location and the opportunity for economic growth in our area. And so we're very excited about this project, not only

what it can do for Rolette County, but for all the communities in the county and the overflow that it might have into the neighboring counties as well.

Sequoia Energy has requested that I provide and I'm in the process of building an informational file to use as many local contractors, suppliers of product and/or services, and I'm in the process of doing that now. And I have individuals from the immediate area who I will be making available to Sequoia Energy for possible contracting with.

And so with that, we're very pleased to have you here today. We're very pleased that we got to this point after six years plus.

So thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Youngerman.

Are you -- are you speaking in your individual capacity or representing --

MR. YOUNGERMAN: In my capacity as the director of the Job Development -- the Rolla Job Development Authority. Thank you.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you.

Mr. Morrison, any questions of

Mr. Youngerman?

MR. MORRISON: No questions.

EXAMINATION

JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish?

MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Commissioners,

4 any questions of Mr. Youngerman?

COMMISSIONER CLARK: No. Thank you.

COMMISSIONER KALK: I would have one question.

JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioner Kalk, please.

BY COMMISSIONER KALK:

2.1

Q. Just a -- when you talk about director of job development, you know, we're trying to -- the state -- I used to work at the university system, too, but the state's trying to meet the universities to put out, you know, the skill set that we need throughout the state. Just what kind of interface do you have with like the Lake Regions and the Bottineaus and the Minot States about the training opportunities back and forth for education?

A. Interesting question because early on I worked with Dr. Sharon Etemad, who was president of Lake Region State College a number of years ago, and it was through those discussions and subsequent follow-on by Vice President Doug Darling that they

1 were successful in getting the program that they 2 have now for Lake Region College. And so extensive involvement with that. 3 4 COMMISSIONER KALK: Okay. Thank you. 5 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner Kalk. 6 7 Any further questions of Mr. Youngerman? COMMISSIONER CRAMER: No. Just thank you 8 9 for doing it, George, and for taking it upon 10 yourselves to provide the information that was 11 valuable to the company that ultimately made an 12 investment because that proactivity obviously has paid off and will pay off, so way to go. And then 13 14 also thank you for your hospitality. And if I have one more cup of that strong coffee, my legs are 15 16 going to get very weak. MR. YOUNGERMAN: I hope it lasts you well 17 to Williston. 18 19 COMMISSIONER CRAMER: It should get me 20 there. 21 JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner 22 Thank you, Mr. Youngerman. Cramer. 23 MR. YOUNGERMAN: Thank you. JUDGE HOBERG: Anyone else? Yes, sir. 24

MR. MEARS: Todd Mears, M-e-a-r-s.

25

JUDGE HOBERG: Mr. Mears, did you hear the admonition I gave earlier in regard to perjury?

MR. MEARS: Yes.

(Witness sworn.)

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you. Please proceed.

TODD MEARS,

having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:

9 STATEMENT

BY MR. MEARS:

MR. MEARS: I'm a member of the local job development authority, as well as a city council member and a business owner in town. So you choose which one I'm going to speak on the capacity of. I think it kind of entails all three.

I remember back in 2003 when we decided to put up the wind metering tower. As you are probably aware the difficulties that small towns in rural America have in recruiting businesses, getting young families to move back in order to have a striving -- thriving community. It's important for us to see this finally come to this point in six years. It's hard to control the enthusiasm and excitement that we do have. Again, I'll speak on behalf of myself, not my constituents

on my boards, but it's a very exciting time.

And one other thing I'd like to echo is what George said about Sequoia Energy. The job development we've been involved with is from step one. A lot of our meetings may have been in the preliminary and introductory standpoints of that, and as it got more detailed, you know, it phased us out, so to speak, with the exception of some updates.

My impression of Sequoia Energy has been they've always been personable, they've always been honest, up front. They never tell you what you want to hear. They don't make false promises, in my opinion. And I -- I say that because so often you hear these stories of -- horror stories, so to speak, of larger companies coming in and only worrying about what's best for them and what's going to make them a dollar.

They've really been conscious, I think, of the project, the community, the landowners, and that's been their biggest concern to this point.

And I have no doubt that's how it will be going forward through the project. I do see them as a huge asset moving into the -- into the community for the well foreseen feature.

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1
              So thank you.
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Mears.
              Mr. Morrison, any questions?
 4
              MR. MORRISON: No questions.
 5
              JUDGE HOBERG: Ms. Bendish?
 6
              MS. BENDISH: No, Your Honor.
7
              JUDGE HOBERG: Commissioners?
              COMMISSIONER CRAMER: Just thank you.
9
              COMMISSIONER CLARK: No. Thank you.
10
              COMMISSIONER KALK: Thank you.
11
              JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you very much,
     Mr. Mears.
12
              Anyone else? I want to thank the audience
13
14
     members for their participation.
15
              At this time I'm going to ask Mr. Morrison
16
     if he has anything further to present to the
17
     Commission, rebuttal or otherwise.
              MR. MORRISON: No further case. We would
18
19
     like to make a short statement, but no further
20
     evidence.
2.1
              JUDGE HOBERG: All right. I'd just remind
22
     you that -- what do we have? We have the
     late-filed Exhibit 9 regarding the shadow flicker
23
     and then we have the late-filed Exhibit 12 that
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you'll be coordinating -- well, you'll be

25

coordinating both of them with Ms. Bendish -- with

Fish and Wildlife Service also on Exhibit 12.

All right. Please, this is the opening statement -- or I'm sorry, the closing statement Mr. Morrison is giving in regard to his application.

MR. MORRISON: And I'll be very brief. We appreciate the Commission's hospitality today and the opportunity to be here and appear before you. We appreciate staff's time also.

We're also very aware and greatly appreciative of the support we get from the local community here. It means a lot to the company and has enabled them to proceed with this project.

I think the record is pretty clear that this is a good, clean project that has very few problems. We understand the concerns of Fish and Wildlife Service, and we are committed to working with Fish and Wildlife Service and address those problems and hopefully either eliminate them or at least satisfy them or minimize them.

We'll also provide the flicker survey that the staff and Commissioners have requested. With that we think the record is clear that this project will have minimal adverse effects on the environment and that it is compatible with

environmental preservation and the efficient use of

resources and should be approved.

And if there are any questions, we'd try to answer them again. And, otherwise, thank you again.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Mr. Morrison.

Any questions from the Commissioners in regard to closing statements?

All right. Then we talked a little bit about this at the break, at the recess that Sequoia will be filing proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law. We left the date somewhat open to coordinate with the late-filed exhibits.

So with that, we're going to close the hearing with comments from the Commissioners.

Closing comments from the Commissioners starting with Commissioner Clark, please.

COMMISSIONER CLARK: Well, just thank you for your attendance here today. I think back, you know, when we scheduled this a few months ago, we knew that it would be 50 degrees and sunny the first week in -- in November in North Dakota. I can -- I can say that to Sequoia because they're from Winnipeg and they know I'm lying when I say

we've got -- we've got a few wind developers in the state that are from Florida, and so they might not know the joke there.

I especially want to thank all of those who testified here today and for the strong turnout from the community and the strong words of support from -- from community leaders who spoke to us.

Generally speaking, in North Dakota people are very favorable towards wind development, and that's certainly what we've seen here today. So we like getting that kind of information on the record because while generally our hearings are very much like this, every now and then there are folks who -- who do have things that they want to bring to the Commission -- Commission's attention when they may not be as favorable towards wind development for one reason or another, and we always want to hear those sorts of words too. But when we have a hearing like this where there's clearly pretty strong support within the community, that is helpful to us in our decision-making process.

So I thank you for the testimony, thank the Applicant for putting together a good record that the Commission will have to act on. And, of

1 | course, as always, thank you for the hospitality.

2 All the -- all the talk about ducks and wetlands

3 | had me daydreaming here a little bit that -- in

4 | thinking that while I always enjoy coming to this

5 part of the state, the next time I'm here I'm

6 hoping it's in hip waders and camouflage.

2.1

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner Clark.

Commissioner Cramer, please.

COMMISSIONER CRAMER: The next time I come up here it will probably be for a wedding or a funeral. But let me, too, say thank you for the incredible turnout today by the public. Thank you certainly to the company for a very good and thorough record. We appreciate that. And I'm completely confident that the issues with the Fish and Wildlife Service will be worked out to -- hopefully to everyone's satisfaction.

But, you know, as I sat here and especially listening to Mr. Albert, I think about the fact that we live in a country that has nearly 10 percent unemployment. We sit in a tower in Bismarck kind of with the belief that all's well in North Dakota. And so when we're told about an unemployment rate of nearly 10 percent in one of

our own communities, one of our own counties,

George, it's kind of special to think that we get

to be part of the solution.

And, you know, in North Dakota we've always had what America wants, haven't we? We're very used to exporting food to hungry people in the country and the world and creating some economic opportunity for ourselves. My wife oftentimes accuses me of being overly sentimental and too nostalgic, and sometimes perhaps I am, but I try to look forward as well. And so we see this opportunity while we protect our environment and our cultural resources appropriately and look out for people, we also see economic opportunities.

So it's exciting to be part of now this new generation of energy development and economic opportunity and have yet another resource that is marketable outside of our borders.

And one thing I was reminded of today as I'm reminded that people in Rolla get along well with Canadians. I had forgotten that.

So thank you all for being here.

JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner Cramer.

Commissioner Kalk, please.

1 COMMISSIONER KALK: Tough act to follow. 2 But just thank you so much for taking the time to put this together. And as Kevin said, you know, 3 4 North Dakota, we're the only state that had job 5 growth this last quarter. We've got money in the 6 bank, and it's because of people like you that are 7 willing to work hard to get projects off the ground 8 and to make things happen. 9 So thank you so much for you do -- for 10 what you do. And I'll be back up here at noon on 11 Friday for opening deer, so if you see somebody 12 west of here, stop by and say hello. JUDGE HOBERG: Thank you, Commissioner 13 14 Kalk. 15 COMMISSIONER CLARK: That's your fair warning. Wear orange. 16 17 JUDGE HOBERG: All right. Thank you all 18 for your participation. We're going to close the 19 record now. It's approximately 12:55. The hearing is closed. 20 21 (Concluded at 12:56 p.m. the same day.) 22 23 24

25

1	CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER
2	
3	I, Stephanie A. Smith, a Registered
4	Professional Reporter,
5	DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I recorded in
6	shorthand the foregoing proceedings had and made of
7	record at the time and place hereinbefore
8	indicated.
9	I DO HEREBY FURTHER CERTIFY that the
10	foregoing typewritten pages contain an accurate
11	transcript of my shorthand notes then and there
12	taken.
13	Dated at Bismarck, North Dakota, this 16th
14	day of November, 2009.
15	
16	
17	Stephanie A. Smith
18	Registered Professional Reporter
19	
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